A speck in the growth journey



Cement > Result Update > November 02, 2025 CMP (Rs): 6,231 | TP (Rs): 6,900

JK Cement (JKCE) reported standalone EBITDA of Rs4.4bn (up 63% YoY, albeit down 35% QoQ), missing our estimate by ~10% due to higher-than-expected operating costs. JKCE continues to improve its market share, as grey cement dispatches grew ~16% YoY (SRCM at ~4%), in the central India and Bihar markets. Lower trade sales, coupled with monsoon-led weak demand, resulted in \sim 2% sequential (1.4% lower than estimate) drop in grey cement realization. Inflation in unit (RM+P&F) costs and higher expenses on advertising and annual maintenance added to the margin pressure. Consequently, blended EBITDA/t slid to ~Rs900 from Rs1,230 (Emkay: Rs1,040) in Q1FY26. JKCE is on track to commission the 4mtpa Panna clinker line-2 by Dec-25 and Bihar GU (3mtpa) in Q4FY26. The work on Jaisalmer IU has begun and the company targets completion by H1FY28, taking the overall capacity to ~35mtpa.

Looking beyond the weak Q2 results, we continue to repose faith in JKCE's ability to bounce back, and report profits akin to sector leaders led by best-inclass volume growth and presence in high-yielding markets. However, we take note of the higher costs in Q2 and cut FY26E/27E/28E EBITDA by 3-9%. We continue to value JKCE at 17x EV/EBITDA on Q2FY28E (rolled forward by one quarter), while we cut our TP by ~6% to Rs6,900 (from 7,300); maintain BUY.

Higher operational costs hurt margins

JKCE's standalone EBITDA at Rs4.4bn was below our estimate (Rs4.9bn). Grey cement volumes were up ~16% YoY (down ~12% QoQ) despite extreme weather in JKCE's core regions, implying continued market-share gains for the company. However, strong volume growth hurt realizations, as grey cement realization was down 2% QoQ. Meanwhile, standalone non-cement revenue rose 55% YoY (down 5% QoQ) to Rs1.85bn, indicating buoyancy in paint revenues. Blended unit RM + power & fuel costs were up $\sim\!6\%$ QoQ, (Rs118/t) likely due to consumption of high-cost fuel (blended fuel consumption cost stood at Rs1.56/mn cal vs Rs1.53 QoQ). Other operating costs increased 11%/16% YoY/QoQ due to higher advertising and maintenance expenses in Q2FY26. Overall, total blended operating costs increased 8% QoQ, resulting in EBITDA/t sliding to Rs900/t from Rs1,230 QoQ levels (Q2FY25: Rs640). Assuming 17% margins in white cement, implied grey cement EBITDA/t stood at ~Rs800 vs Rs500 YoY and Rs1,175 QoQ. The difference between consolidated and standalone EBITDA narrowed to Rs68mn (vs Rs134mn YoY and Rs146mn QoQ), with EBITDA margin at ~4%.

On track to achieve 32/35mtpa by FY26/28, respectively

During Q2FY26, JKCE commissioned a 1mtpa GU at Prayagraj, taking the total installed capacity to >26mtpa. JKCE has started work on the Jaisalmer IU (4/3mtpa clinker/cement, respectively) and aims to commission the project in H1FY28. We estimate capex-spend of Rs50bn in FY26-28E; with healthy cashflow generation (Rs59bn over the same period), we see the balance sheet remaining in the pink (FY28E net debt/EBITDA: 0.7x vs 1.5x in FY25).

JK Cement: Financial Snapshot (Consolidated)									
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E				
Revenue	115,560	118,792	135,891	153,107	168,341				
EBITDA	20,598	20,271	25,684	31,151	36,067				
Adj. PAT	7,954	7,582	10,789	13,999	17,154				
Adj. EPS (Rs)	102.9	98.1	139.6	181.2	222.0				
EBITDA margin (%)	17.8	17.1	18.9	20.3	21.4				
EBITDA growth (%)	56.7	(1.6)	26.7	21.3	15.8				
Adj. EPS growth (%)	91.1	(4.7)	42.3	29.8	22.5				
RoE (%)	15.8	13.2	16.4	18.2	18.8				
RoIC (%)	10.8	9.9	12.0	13.9	15.2				
P/E (x)	60.7	61.0	44.6	34.4	28.1				
EV/EBITDA (x)	25.0	25.3	20.3	16.5	hito Margue				
P/B (x)	9.0	i nis report 7.9	is intended 6.8	for Team VV	nite Marque 4.8				
FCFF yield (%)	1.5	0.5	(1.1)	1.6	1.2				

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Target Price – 12M	Sep-27
Change in TP (%)	(5.5)
Current Reco.	BUY
Previous Reco.	BUY
Upside/(Downside) (%)	10.7

Stock Data	JKCE IN
52-week High (Rs)	7,566
52-week Low (Rs)	3,891
Shares outstanding (mn)	77.3
Market-cap (Rs bn)	481
Market-cap (USD mn)	5,424
Net-debt, FY26E (Rs mn)	39,322.7
ADTV-3M (mn shares)	0
ADTV-3M (Rs mn)	743.7
ADTV-3M (USD mn)	8.4
Free float (%)	54.0
Nifty-50	25,722.1
INR/USD	88.8
Shareholding,Sep-25	

Promoters (%)	45.7
FPIs/MFs (%)	18.6/21.8

Price Performance						
(%)	1M	3M	12M			
Absolute	(1.1)	(6.4)	44.2			
Rel. to Nifty	(5.4)	(9.9)	35.7			



Harsh Mittal

harsh.mittal@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66242446

Omkar Rane omkar.rane@emkayglobal.com +91-22-66242414

Exhibit 1: Q2FY26 standalone result snapshot

Standalone (Rs mn)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY (%)	Q1FY26	QoQ (%)	Q2FY26E	Var (%)
Volume sales (mt)	4.9	4.2	15.1	5.5	(11.0)	4.7	4.3
Blended realization (Rs/t)	5,864	5,693	3.0	5,824	0.7	5,923	(1.0)
Net sales	28,585	24,104	18.6	31,901	(10.4)	27,692	3.2
Raw material cost	4,703	4,404	6.8	5,326	(11.7)	4,442	5.9
Employee cost	2,237	2,056	8.8	2,239	(0.1)	2,199	1.7
Power cost	5,695	4,652	22.4	5,714	(0.3)	4,870	16.9
Freight cost	6,133	5,391	13.8	7,224	(15.1)	6,197	(1.0)
Other expenses	5,420	4,897	10.7	4,668	16.1	5,107	6.1
Total expenses	24,188	21,399	13.0	25,171	(3.9)	22,815	6.0
EBITDA	4,398	2,705	62.6	6,730	(34.7)	4,876	(9.8)
EBITDA/t (Rs)	902	639	41.2	1,229	(26.6)	1,043	(13.5)
Interest	1,032	1,197	(13.8)	1,061	(2.7)	1,055	(2.2)
Depreciation	1,252	1,278	(2.0)	1,248	0.3	1,225	2.2
Other income	493	369	33.5	557	(11.6)	554	(11.1)
Recurring pre-tax income	2,606	600	334.6	4,979	(47.7)	3,150	(17.3)
Extraordinary Income/(Expense)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tax	848	195	335.2	1,654	(48.7)	945	(10.2)
Reported net income	1,758	405	334.3	3,325	(47.1)	2,205	(20.3)
Recurring net income	1,758	405	334.3	3,325	(47.1)	2,205	(20.3)
Margin (%)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY (bps)	Q1FY26	QoQ (bps)	Q2FY26E	Var (bps)
EBITDA	15.4	11.2	416 bps	21.1	(571) bps	17.6	(223) bps
Net profit	6.1	1.7	447 bps	10.4	(427) bps	8.0	(181) bps
	•	•				•	

Exhibit 2: Progress at Panna line-II, as of Q1FY26-end...



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 3: ...vs that at Q2FY26-end



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 4: Quarterly volume trend

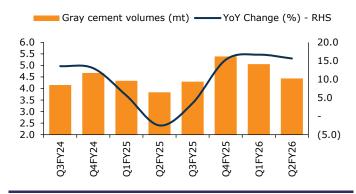
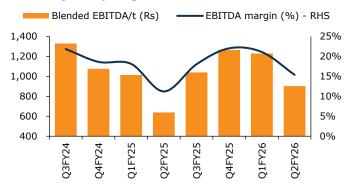
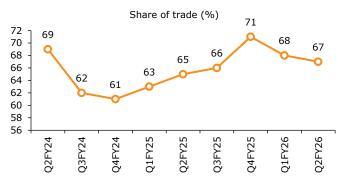


Exhibit 6: Quarterly margin trend



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 8: Quarterly trade share trajectory



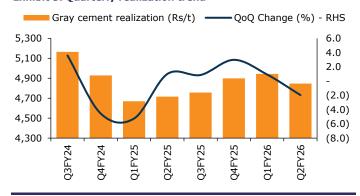
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 10: Quarterly lead distance



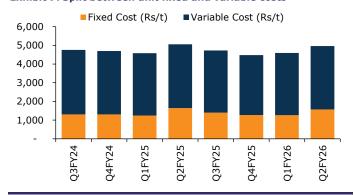
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 5: Quarterly realization trend



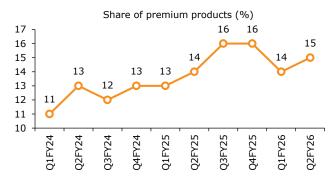
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 7: Split between unit fixed and variable costs



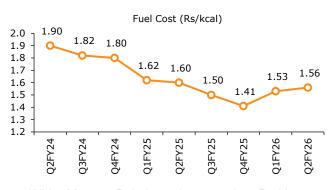
Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 9: Quarterly premium mix trend



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 11: Quarterly fuel consumption cost



Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 12: Historical quarterly analysis

(Rs/t)	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
Blended Realization	5,693	5,767	5,744	5,824	5,864
Growth YoY (%)	(0.2)	(5.2)	(0.5)	4.1	3.0
Raw material cost	1,040	936	980	972	965
Personnel cost	485	433	356	409	459
Power & fuel cost	1,099	1,094	906	1,043	1,168
Freight cost	1,273	1,299	1,321	1,319	1,258
Other expenses	1,157	965	915	852	1,112
Blended EBITDA	639	1,040	1,265	1,229	902

Exhibit 13: Segmental analysis

Grey Cement	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
Revenue (Rs mn)	18,085	20,447	26,401	24,993	21,492
Growth YoY (%)	(7.7)	(4.6)	14.6	23.5	18.8
Realization (Rs/t)	4,716	4,757	4,899	4,944	4,847
Growth YoY (%)	(5.4)	(7.9)	(0.6)	5.9	2.8
Volume (mt)	3.83	4.30	5.39	5.06	4.43
Growth YoY (%)	(2.5)	3.5	15.3	16.7	15.6

White Cement	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
Revenue (Rs mn)	4,822	4,960	5,286	4,947	5,236
Growth YoY (%)	(6.6)	(4.6)	1.3	1.1	8.6
Realization (Rs/t)	12,074	12,103	12,271	11,726	11,896
Growth YoY (%)	(3.9)	(1.3)	(2.2)	(6.4)	(1.5)
Volume (mt)	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.42	0.44
Growth YoY (%)	(2.7)	(3.4)	3.5	8.0	10.2

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 14: Q2FY26 consolidated result overview

(Rs mn)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY (%)	Q1FY26	QoQ (%)
Net sales	30,192	25,601	17.9	33,525	(9.9)
Raw material cost	4,647	4,516	2.9	5,516	(15.8)
Employee cost	2,476	2,245	10.3	2,474	0.1
Power and fuel costs	6,074	4,928	23.3	5,981	1.6
Freight cost	6,519	5,755	13.3	7,649	(14.8)
Other expenses	6,010	5,318	13.0	5,029	19.5
Total expenses	25,726	22,762	13.0	26,649	(3.5)
EBITDA	4,466	2,840	57.3	6,877	(35.1)
Interest	1,053	1,228	(14.3)	1,085	(3.0)
Depreciation	1,495	1,463	2.2	1,464	2.1
Other Income	509	378	34.7	564	(9.9)
Recurring pre-tax income	2,427	527	361.0	4,891	(50.4)
Extraordinary income/(expenses)	2	1,024	NA	(0)	NA
Taxation	836	189	343.7	1,649	(49.3)
Reported net income	1,593	1,362	17.0	3,242	(50.9)
Recurring net income	1,591	338	370.7	3,242	(50.9)
(%)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	YoY (bps)	Q1FY26	QoQ (bps)
EBITDA margin	14.8	11.1	370 bps	20.5	(572) bps
Net profit margin	5.3	1.3	395 bps	9.7	(440) bps

Exhibit 15: Consolidated per-ton estimates

(Rs)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Blended realization	6,052	5,921	5,985	5,957	5,969
YoY Growth (%)	1.1	(2.2)	1.1	(0.4)	0.2
Raw material cost	961	1,006	900	814	811
Employee cost	410	449	445	434	427
Power and fuel cost	1,357	1,087	1,182	1,220	1,220
Freight cost	1,265	1,336	1,319	1,302	1,299
Others	980	1,033	1,008	976	933
Total operating expenses	4,973	4,911	4,854	4,745	4,690
EBITDA/t	1,079	1,010	1,131	1,212	1,279

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 16: Performance trend and assumptions

Particulars	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Capacity - Grey cement (mtpa)	22.2	24.9	31.8	31.8	34.8
Grey cement sales volume (mt)	16.9	17.9	20.4	23.3	25.8
Capacity utilization (%)	75.9	71.8	64.1	73.3	74.0
YoY Growth (%)	18.9	5.9	14.1	14.4	10.5
Grey Cement realization (Rs/t)	5,009	4,770	4,886	4,938	4,992
YoY Growth (%)	0.7	(4.8)	2.4	1.1	1.1

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Exhibit 17: Valuation snapshot

Particulars	Q2FY28E
Target EV/EBITDA (x)	17
Total EBITDA (Rs mn)	33,609
EV (Rs mn)	571,335
Less: Net debt (Rs mn)	34,400
M-cap (Rs mn)	536,955
Shares o/s (mn)	77
Value per share (Rs)	6,900

Exhibit 18: Change in estimates

(Da mm)		FY26	SE .			FY27	'E			FY28	E	
(Rs mn)	Revised	Earlier	Var (%)	YoY (%)	Revised	Earlier	Var (%)	YoY (%)	Revised	Earlier	Var (%)	YoY (%)
Revenue	135,891	135,097	0.6	14.4	153,107	154,183	(0.7)	12.7	168,341	164,654	2.3	9.9
EBITDA	25,684	28,059	(8.5)	26.7	31,151	34,231	(9.0)	21.3	36,067	37,360	(3.5)	15.8
PAT	10,789	10,254	5.2	25.3	13,999	15,883	(11.9)	29.8	17,154	18,402	(6.8)	22.5

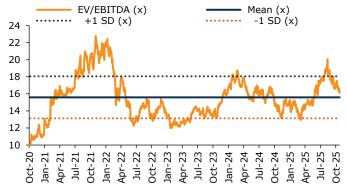
Source: Emkay Research

Exhibit 19: Emkay vs Consensus

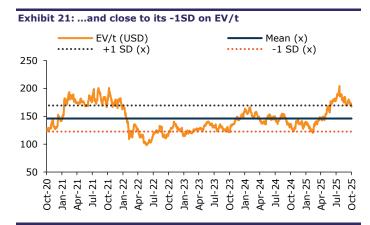
(Rs mn)		FY26E			FY27E			FY28E	
(KS mn)	Emkay	Consensus	Var (%)	Emkay	Consensus	Var (%)	Emkay	Consensus	Var (%)
Revenues	135,891	134,373	1.1	153,107	152,709	0.3	168,341	162,158	3.8
EBITDA	25,684	26,243	(2.1)	31,151	31,771	(2.0)	36,067	36,273	(0.6)
PAT	10,789	11,475	(6.0)	13,999	18,700	(25.1)	17,154	17,689	(3.0)

Source: Bloomberg, Emkay Research





Source: Company, Bloomberg, Emkay Research



Source: Company, Bloomberg, Emkay Research

JK Cement: Consolidated Financials and Valuations

Profit & Loss					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	115,560	118,792	135,891	153,107	168,341
Revenue growth (%)	18.9	2.8	14.4	12.7	9.9
EBITDA	20,598	20,271	25,684	31,151	36,067
EBITDA growth (%)	56.7	(1.6)	26.7	21.3	15.8
Depreciation & Amortization	5,726	6,015	6,679	7,357	8,035
EBIT	14,872	14,257	19,006	23,794	28,033
EBIT growth (%)	74.5	(4.1)	33.3	25.2	17.8
Other operating income	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	1,451	1,730	1,960	1,632	1,773
Financial expense	4,531	4,592	4,863	4,533	4,203
PBT	11,791	11,395	16,103	20,894	25,603
Extraordinary items	(18)	307	0	0	0
Taxes	3,837	3,702	5,314	6,895	8,449
Minority interest	0	(111)	0	0	0
Income from JV/Associates	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	7,936	7,889	10,789	13,999	17,154
PAT growth (%)	90.6	(0.6)	36.8	29.8	22.5
Adjusted PAT	7,954	7,582	10,789	13,999	17,154
Diluted EPS (Rs)	102.9	98.1	139.6	181.2	222.0
Diluted EPS growth (%)	91.1	(4.7)	42.3	29.8	22.5
DPS (Rs)	20.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Dividend payout (%)	19.5	14.7	10.7	8.3	6.8
EBITDA margin (%)	17.8	17.1	18.9	20.3	21.4
EBIT margin (%)	12.9	12.0	14.0	15.5	16.7
Effective tax rate (%)	32.5	32.5	33.0	33.0	33.0
NOPLAT (pre-IndAS)	10,033	9,625	12,734	15,942	18,782
Shares outstanding (mn)	77	77	77	77	77

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Cash flows					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
PBT (ex-other income)	11,736	12,424	16,103	20,894	25,603
Others (non-cash items)	3,040	2,868	0	0	0
Taxes paid	(1,542)	(2,004)	(5,314)	(6,895)	(8,449)
Change in NWC	367	674	(3,270)	1,943	(4,119)
Operating cash flow	19,591	19,394	14,197	23,299	21,069
Capital expenditure	(11,782)	(16,983)	(20,000)	(15,000)	(15,000)
Acquisition of business	0	(84)	0	0	0
Interest & dividend income	-	-	-	-	-
Investing cash flow	(16,358)	(19,013)	(17,933)	(15,000)	(15,000)
Equity raised/(repaid)	0	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	1,431	6,987	0	(8,000)	0
Payment of lease liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
Interest paid	(4,430)	(4,704)	0	0	0
Dividend paid (incl tax)	(1,158)	(1,544)	(1,159)	(1,159)	(1,159)
Others	-	-	-	-	-
Financing cash flow	(4,157)	738	(1,159)	(9,159)	(1,159)
Net chg in Cash	(924)	1,120	(4,894)	(860)	4,910
OCF	19,591	19,394	14,197	23,299	21,069
Adj. OCF (w/o NWC chg.)	19,224	18,720	17,467	21,355	25,189
FCFF	7,809	2,411	(5,803)	8,299	6,069
FCFE	3,277	(2,181)	(10,665)	3,766	1,867
OCF/EBITDA (%)	95.1	95.7	55.3	74.8	58.4
FCFE/PAT (%)	41.3	(27.6)	(98.9)	26.9	10.9
FCFF/NOPLAT (%)	77.8	25.0	(45.6)	52.1	32.3

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Balance Sheet					
Y/E Mar (Rs mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Share capital	773	773	773	773	773
Reserves & Surplus	52,899	60,117	69,747	82,587	98,582
Net worth	53,671	60,890	70,520	83,359	99,354
Minority interests	(455)	(338)	(338)	(338)	(338)
Non-current liab. & prov.	19,030	21,181	21,181	21,181	21,181
Total debt	52,385	58,955	58,955	50,955	50,955
Total liabilities & equity	124,632	140,688	150,318	155,158	171,153
Net tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	-	-
Net intangible assets	-	-	-	-	-
Net ROU assets	-	-	-	-	-
Capital WIP	5,755	14,751	14,751	19,751	14,751
Goodwill	0	0	0	0	0
Investments [JV/Associates]	2,681	1,442	1,442	1,442	1,442
Cash & equivalents	18,751	26,594	19,633	18,772	23,683
Current assets (ex-cash)	27,851	28,840	32,797	33,036	37,512
Current Liab. & Prov.	23,389	26,127	26,814	28,997	29,353
NWC (ex-cash)	4,462	2,713	5,983	4,040	8,159
Total assets	124,632	140,688	150,318	155,158	171,153
Net debt	33,635	32,361	39,323	32,183	27,273
Capital employed	124,632	140,688	150,318	155,158	171,153
Invested capital	97,445	97,901	114,492	115,192	131,277
BVPS (Rs)	694.6	788.0	912.7	1,078.8	1,285.8
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.8
Interest coverage (x)	3.6	3.5	4.3	5.6	7.1
RoCE (%)	16.2	14.2	16.9	19.3	21.0

Source: Company, Emkay Research

Valuations and key Ra	atios				
Y/E Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
P/E (x)	60.7	61.0	44.6	34.4	28.1
EV/CE (x)	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.4
P/B (x)	9.0	7.9	6.8	5.8	4.8
EV/t (USD)	242.4	221.7	175.8	169.4	154.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	25.0	25.3	20.3	16.5	14.1
EV/EBIT(x)	34.6	36.0	27.4	21.6	18.1
EV/IC (x)	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.5	3.9
FCFF yield (%)	1.5	0.5	(1.1)	1.6	1.2
FCFE yield (%)	0.7	(0.5)	(2.2)	0.8	0.4
Dividend yield (%)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
DuPont-RoE split					
Net profit margin (%)	6.9	6.4	7.9	9.1	10.2
Total asset turnover (x)	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Assets/Equity (x)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8
RoE (%)	15.8	13.2	16.4	18.2	18.8
DuPont-RoIC					
NOPLAT margin (%)	8.7	8.1	9.4	10.4	11.2
IC turnover (x)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
RoIC (%)	10.8	9.9	12.0	13.9	15.2
Operating metrics					
Core NWC days	14.1	8.3	16.1	9.6	17.7
Total NWC days	14.1	8.3	16.1	9.6	17.7
Fixed asset turnover	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Opex-to-revenue (%)	66.3	66.0	66.1	66.0	65.0

Source: Company, Emkay Research

RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - DETAILS

Closing Price (Rs)	TP (Rs)	Rating	Analyst
6,431	7,300	Buy	Harsh Mittal
6,305	7,300	Buy	Harsh Mittal
6,947	7,300	Buy	Harsh Mittal
6,416	7,300	Buy	Harsh Mittal
5,109	6,375	Buy	Harsh Mittal
5,049	6,375	Buy	Harsh Mittal
	6,431 6,305 6,947 6,416 5,109	Price (Rs) IP (Rs) 6,431 7,300 6,305 7,300 6,947 7,300 6,416 7,300 5,109 6,375	Price (Rs) IP (Rs) Rating 6,431 7,300 Buy 6,305 7,300 Buy 6,947 7,300 Buy 6,416 7,300 Buy 5,109 6,375 Buy

Source: Company, Emkay Research

RECOMMENDATION HISTORY - TREND



Source: Company, Bloomberg, Emkay Research

GENERAL DISCLOSURE/DISCLAIMER BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (CIN-L67120MH1995PLC084899) and its affiliates are a full-service, brokerage, investment banking, investment management and financing group. Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (EGFSL) along with its affiliates are participants in virtually all securities trading markets in India. EGFSL was established in 1995 and is one of India's leading brokerage and distribution house. EGFSL is a corporate trading member of BSE Limited (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE), MCX Stock Exchange Limited (MCX-SX), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) (hereinafter referred to be as "Stock Exchange(s)"). EGFSL along with its [affiliates] offers the most comprehensive avenues for investments and is engaged in the businesses including stock broking (Institutional and retail), merchant banking, commodity broking, depository participant, portfolio management and services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds, fixed deposits. Details of associates are available on our website i.e. www.emkayglobal.com.

EGFSL is registered as Research Analyst with the Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") bearing registration Number INH000000354 as per SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014. EGFSL hereby declares that it has not defaulted with any Stock Exchange nor its activities were suspended by any Stock Exchange with whom it is registered in last five years. However, SEBI and Stock Exchanges had conducted their routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice letters or levied minor penalty on EGFSL for certain operational deviations in ordinary/routine course of business. EGFSL has not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has its certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

EGFSL offers research services to its existing clients as well as prospects. The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

This report is based on information obtained from public sources and sources believed to be reliable, but no independent verification has been made nor is its accuracy or completeness guaranteed. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and shall not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Though disseminated to all the clients simultaneously, not all clients may receive this report at the same time. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient.

EGFSL and/or its affiliates may seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material. EGFSL may have issued or may issue other reports (on technical or fundamental analysis basis) of the same subject company that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Users of this report may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports of EGFSL. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of EGFSL; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest including but not limited to those stated herein. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein. All material presented in this report, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright to Emkay. None of the material, nor its content, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed to any other party, without the prior express written permission of EGFSL . All trademarks, service marks and logos used in this report are trademarks or registered trademarks of EGFSL or its affiliates. The information contained herein is not intended for publication or distribution or circulation in any manner whatsoever and any unauthorized reading, dissemination, distribution or copying of this communication is prohibited unless otherwise expressly authorized. Please ensure that you have read "Risk Disclosure Document for Capital Market and Derivatives Segments" as prescribed by Securities and Exchange Board of India before investing in Indian Securities Market. In so far as this report includes current or historic information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed.

This report has not been reviewed or authorized by any regulatory authority. There is no planned schedule or frequency for updating research report relating to any issuer/subject company.

Please contact the primary analyst for valuation methodologies and assumptions associated with the covered companies or price targets.

Disclaimer for U.S. persons only: Research report is a product of Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd., under Marco Polo Securities 15a6 chaperone service, which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of Financial Institutions Regulatory Authority (FINRA) or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors. Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd. has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo"). Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation. Except otherwise restricted by laws or regulations, this report is intended only for qualified, professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions. Specifically, this document does not constitute an offer to or solicitation to any U.S. person for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument or as an official confirmation of any transaction to any U.S. person. Unless otherwise stated, this message should not be construed as official confirmation of any transaction. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in United Kingdom.

ANALYST CERTIFICATION BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL)

The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that the views about the companies and their securities expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views. The analyst(s) also certifies that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to specific recommendations or views expressed in the report. The research analyst (s) primarily responsible of the content of this research report, in part or in whole, certifies that he or his associated persons1 may have served as an officer, director or employee of the issuer or the new listing applicant (which includes in the case of a real estate investment trust, an officer of the management company of the real estate investment trust; and in the case of any other entity, an officer or its equivalent counterparty of the entity who is responsible for the management of the issuer or the new listing applicant). The research analyst(s) primarily responsible for the content of this research report or his associate may have Financial Interests2 in relation to an issuer or a new listing applicant that the analyst reviews. EGFSL has procedures in place to eliminate, avoid and manage any potential conflicts of interests that may arise in connection with the production of research reports. The research analyst(s) responsible for this report operates as spart of a separate and independent team to the investment banking function of the EGFSL and procedures are in place to ensure that confidential information held by either the research or investment banking function is handled appropriately. There is no direct link of EGFSL compensation to any specific investment banking function of the EGFSL.

¹ An associated person is defined as (i) who reports directly or indirectly to such a research analyst in connection with the preparation of the reports; or (ii) another person accustomed or obliged to act in accordance with the directions or instructions of the analyst.

² Financial Interest is defined as interest that are commonly known financial interest, such as investment in the securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant, or financial accommodation arrangement between the issuer or the new listing applicant and the firm or analysis. This term does not include commercial lending conducted at the arm's length, or investments in any collective investment scheme other than an issuer or new listing applicant notwithstanding the fact that the scheme has investments in securities in respect of an issuer or a new listing applicant.

COMPANY-SPECIFIC / REGULATORY DISCLOSURES BY EMKAY GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES LIMITED (EGFSL):

Disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) covered in this report-:

- 1. EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have Financial Interest/proprietary positions in the securities recommended in this report as of November 02, 2025
- 2. EGFSL, and/or Research Analyst does not market make in equity securities of the issuer(s) or company(ies) mentioned in this Report

Disclosure of previous investment recommendation produced:

- 3. EGFSL may have published other investment recommendations in respect of the same securities / instruments recommended in this research report during the preceding 12 months. Please contact the primary analyst listed in the first page of this report to view previous investment recommendations published by EGFSL in the preceding 12 months.
- 4. EGFSL, its subsidiaries and/or other affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her relative's may have material conflict of interest in the securities recommended in this report as of November 02, 2025
- 5. EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the November 02, 2025
- 6. EGFSL or its associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.
- 7. EGFSL, its affiliates and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received compensation in whatever form including compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services or for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from securities recommended in this report (subject company) in the past 12 months.
- 8. EGFSL, its affiliates and/or and Research Analyst or his/her associate may have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with this research report.

Emkay Rating Distribution

Ratings	Expected Return within the next 12-18 months.
BUY	>15% upside
ADD	5-15% upside
REDUCE	5% upside to 15% downside
SELL	>15% downside

Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd.

CIN - L67120MH1995PLC084899

7th Floor, The Ruby, Senapati Bapat Marg, Dadar - West, Mumbai - 400028. India Tel: +91 22 66121212 Fax: +91 22 66121299 Web: www.emkayglobal.com

OTHER DISCLAIMERS AND DISCLOSURES:

Other disclosures by Emkay Global Financial Services Limited (Research Entity) and its Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014 with reference to the subject company(s) -:

EGFSL or its associates may have financial interest in the subject company.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relative's may have financial interest in the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates and Research Analyst or his/her associate/ relative's may have material conflict of interest in the subject company. The research Analyst or research entity (EGFSL) have not been engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

EGFSL or its associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst or his/her associate/relatives may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of public appearance or publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst may have served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

EGFSL or its affiliates may have received any compensation including for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. Emkay may have issued or may issue other reports that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusion from the information, recommendations or information presented in this report or are contrary to those contained in this report. Emkay Investors may visit www.emkayglobal.com to view all Research Reports. The views and opinions expressed in this document may or may not match or may be contrary with the views, estimates, rating, and target price of the research published by any other analyst or by associate entities of Emkay; our proprietary trading, investment businesses or other associate entities may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. EGFSL or its associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research report. EGFSL or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. Subject Company may have been client of EGFSL or its affiliates during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report and EGFSL or its affiliates may have co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months.